An Example of Knowledge Representation to a Real Problem

Risk Management

and the Insurance Business

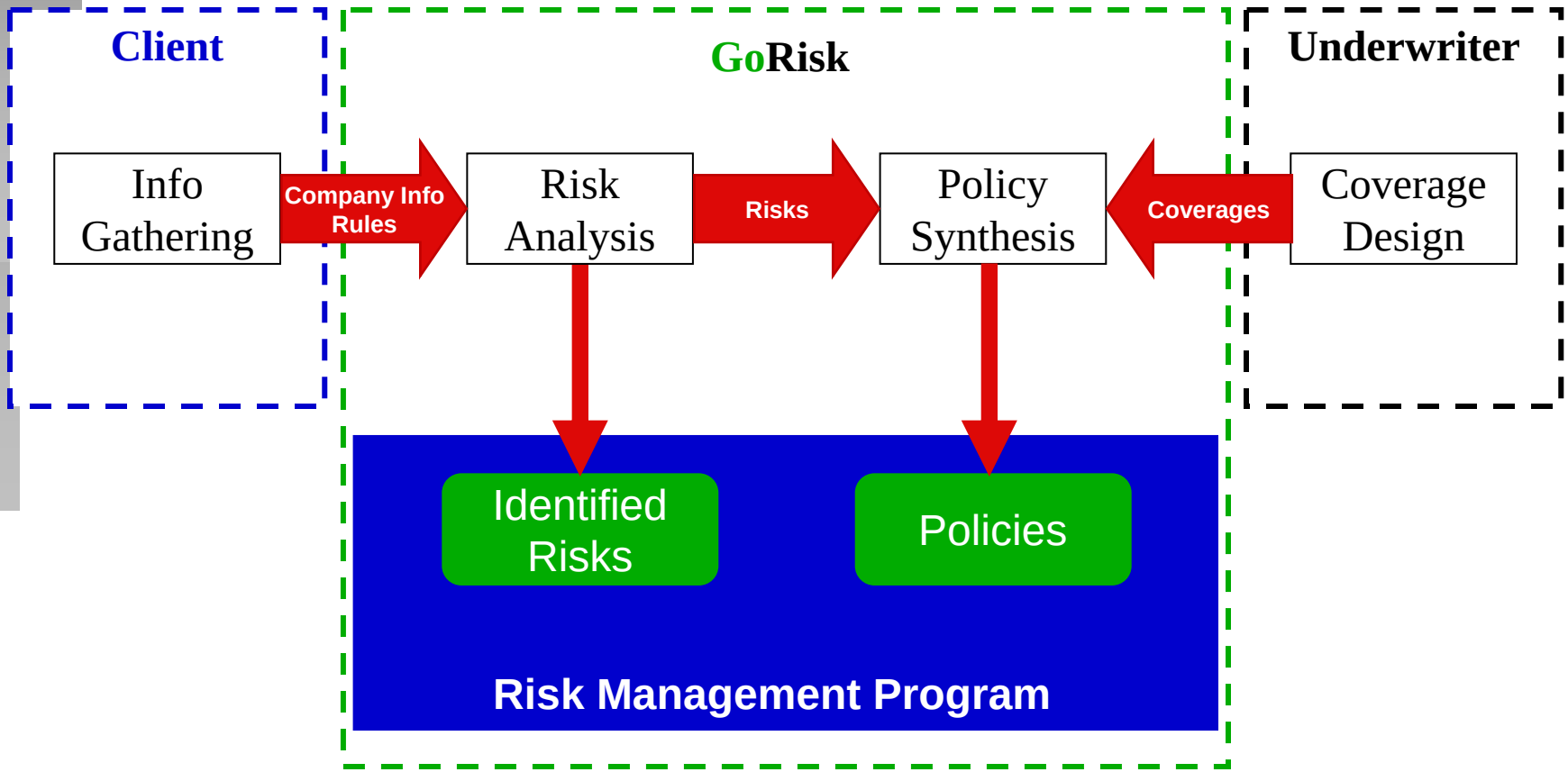
The Problem with Insurance Brokering

- Insurance Brokers interview their clients and determine their insurance needs.
  - How do they do it?
  - Accountability?
- Insurance Companies offer many policies they want brokers to sell.
  - How do they "advertise" what they have?
- Process often takes 6 months.
- Once policies are sold, how are are Claims handled?

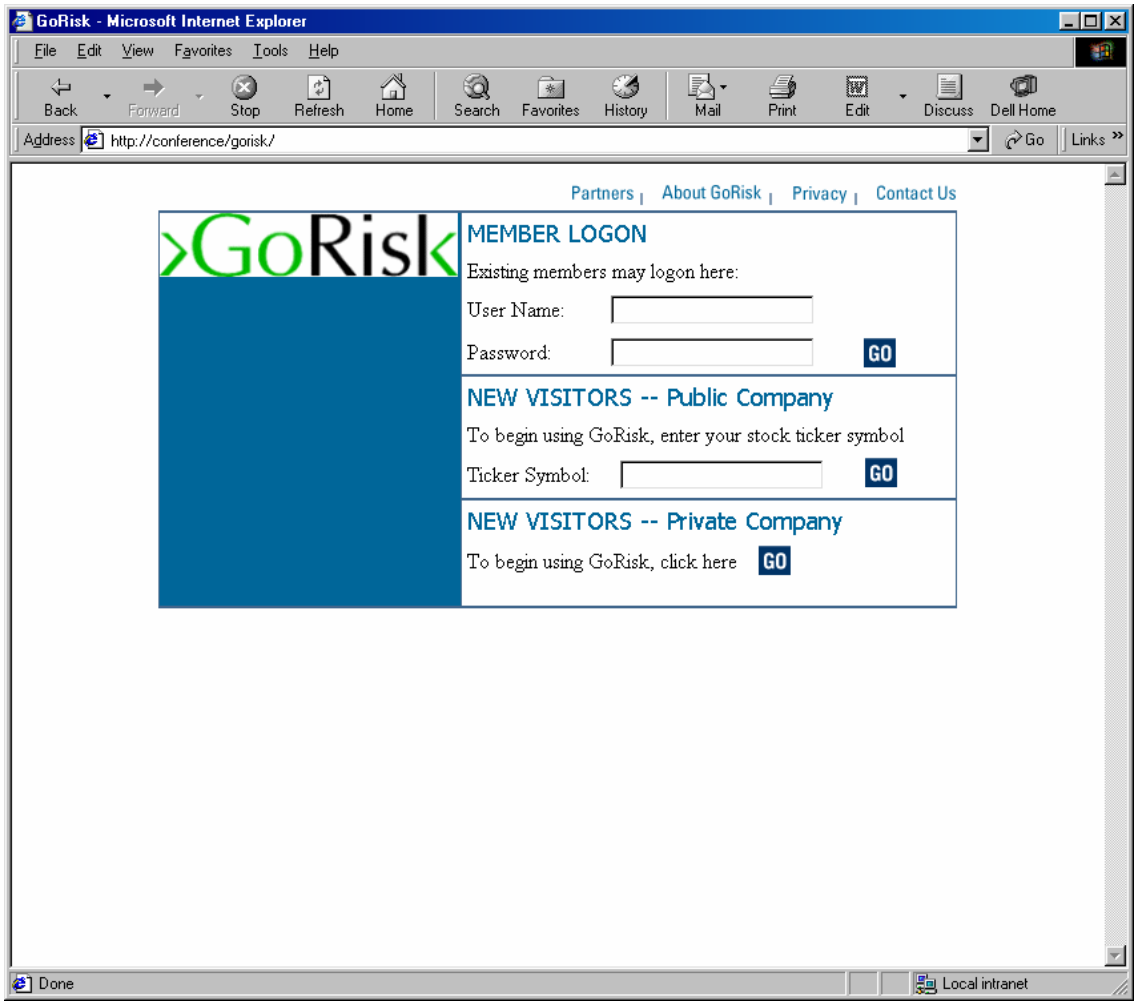
The Technology Challenge

- Perform typical broker functions
  - Intelligence, not just database lookup
- Knowing what is going on
  - Real-time status, not a “black box”
- Justify our decisions
  - Explanations, not just “trust us”
- Using the same knowledge to do claims

The GoRisk Sales Scenario



Demo


GoRisk - Microsoft Internet Explorer
File Edit View Favorites Tools Help
Back Forward Stop Refresh Home Search Favorites History Mail Print Edit Discuss Dell Home
Address http://conference/gorisk/
Go Links
Partners | About GoRisk | Privacy | Contact Us
GoRisk
MEMBER LOGON
Existing members may logon here:
User Name:
Password:
GO
NEW VISITORS -- Public Company
To begin using GoRisk, enter your stock ticker symbol
Ticker Symbol:
GO
NEW VISITORS -- Private Company
To begin using GoRisk, click here
GO
Done
Local intranet

GoRisk Solutions

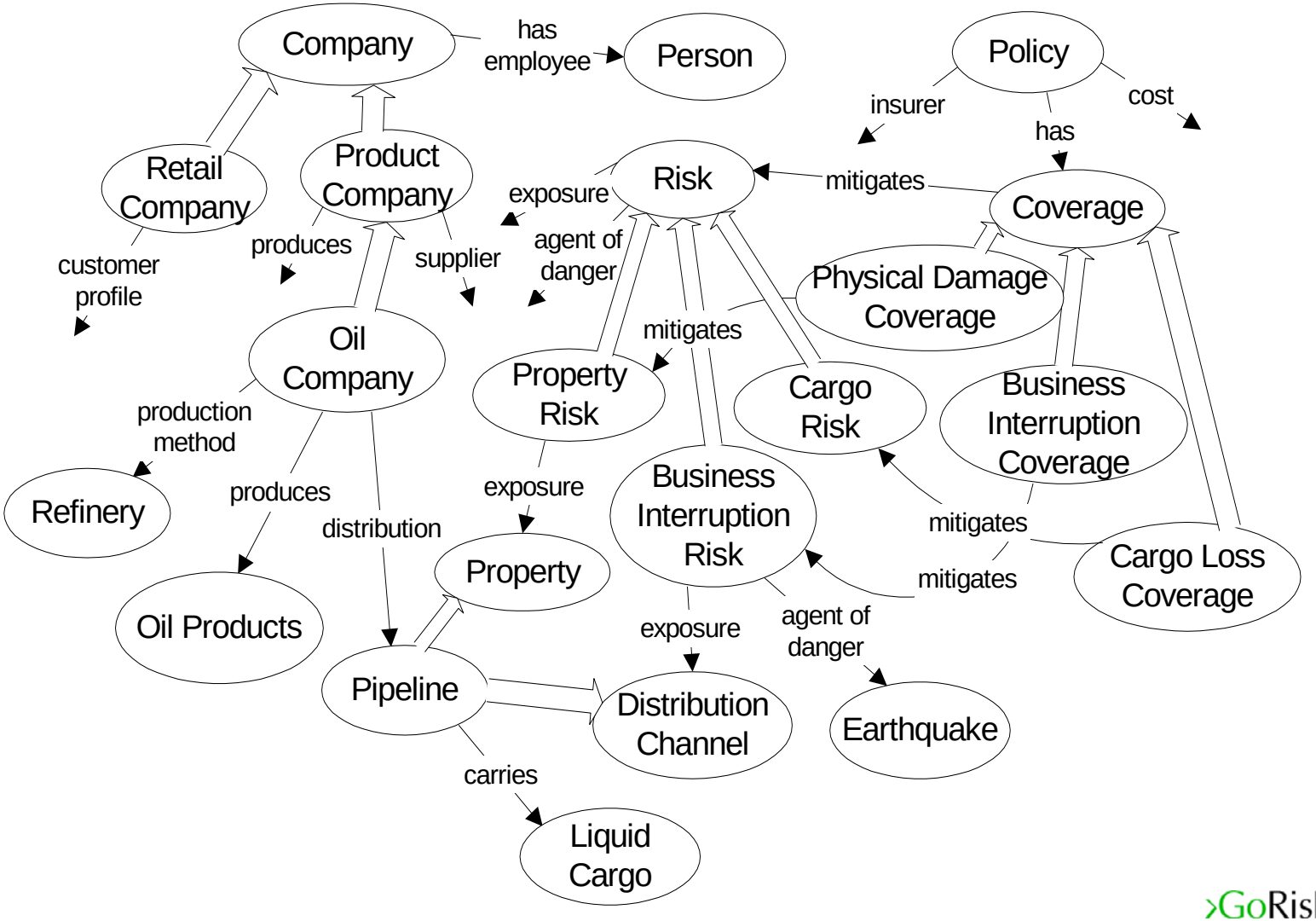
- A KR solution to programming intelligent systems
- A Software Agent solution to programming cooperative behavior

KR: Most Programs Are Ignorant

- Search for dog, but miss poodles; search for boxer, get dogs and Muhammad Ali
- No models, taxonomy, recognition, reflection, accountability
- What little knowledge a program may have is embedded in its code

A user interface is no substitute for knowledge

A Deep KR Model



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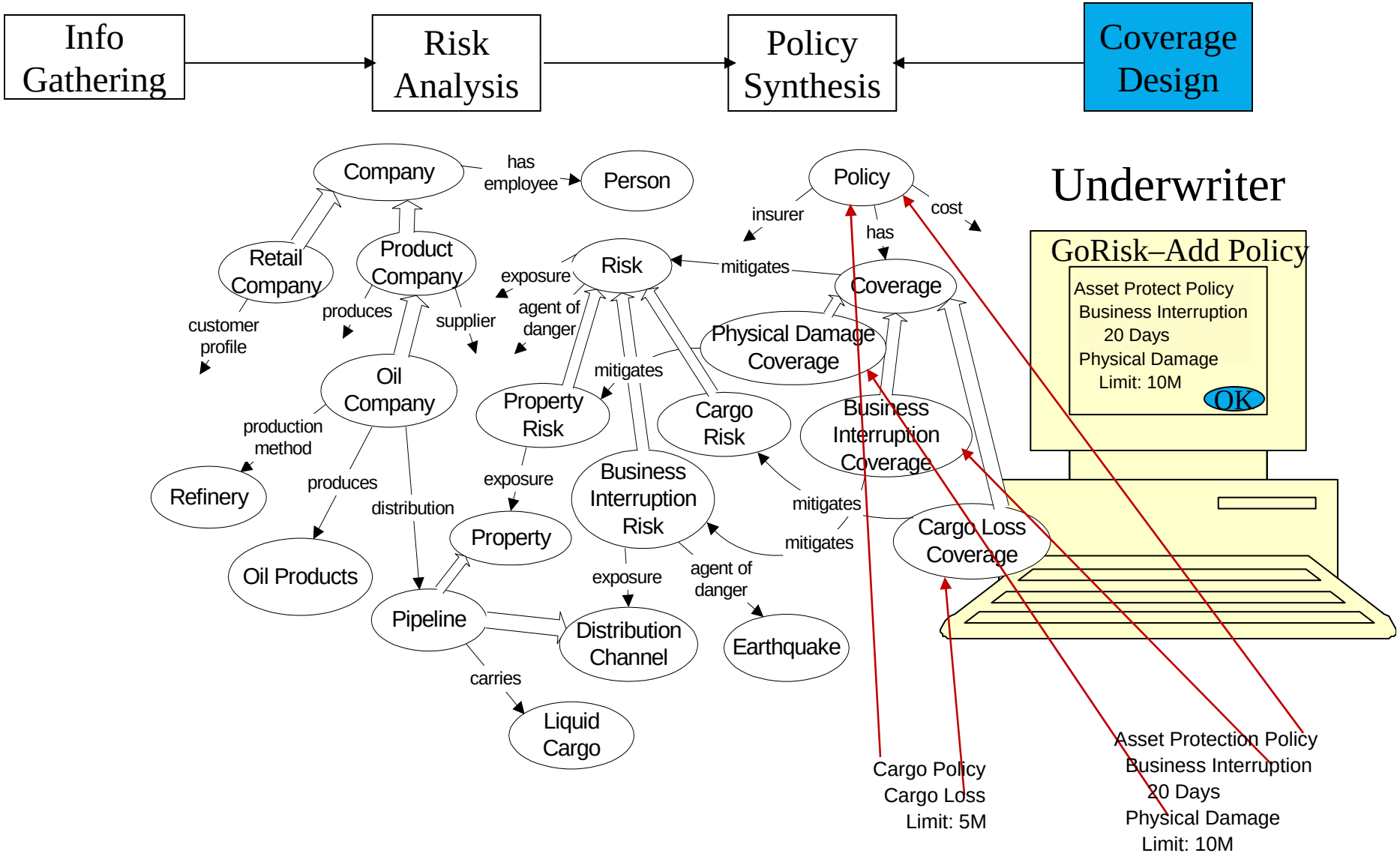
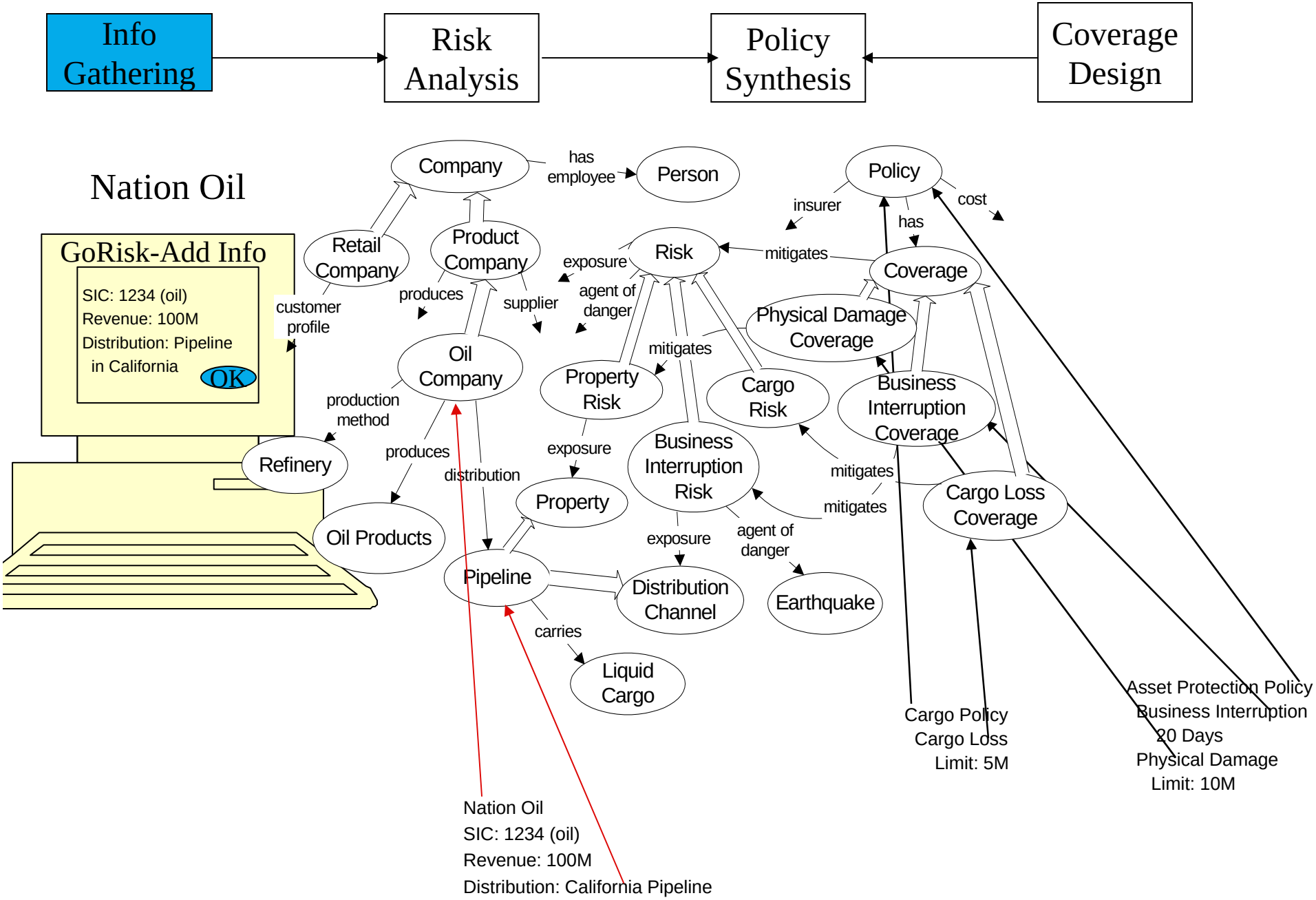
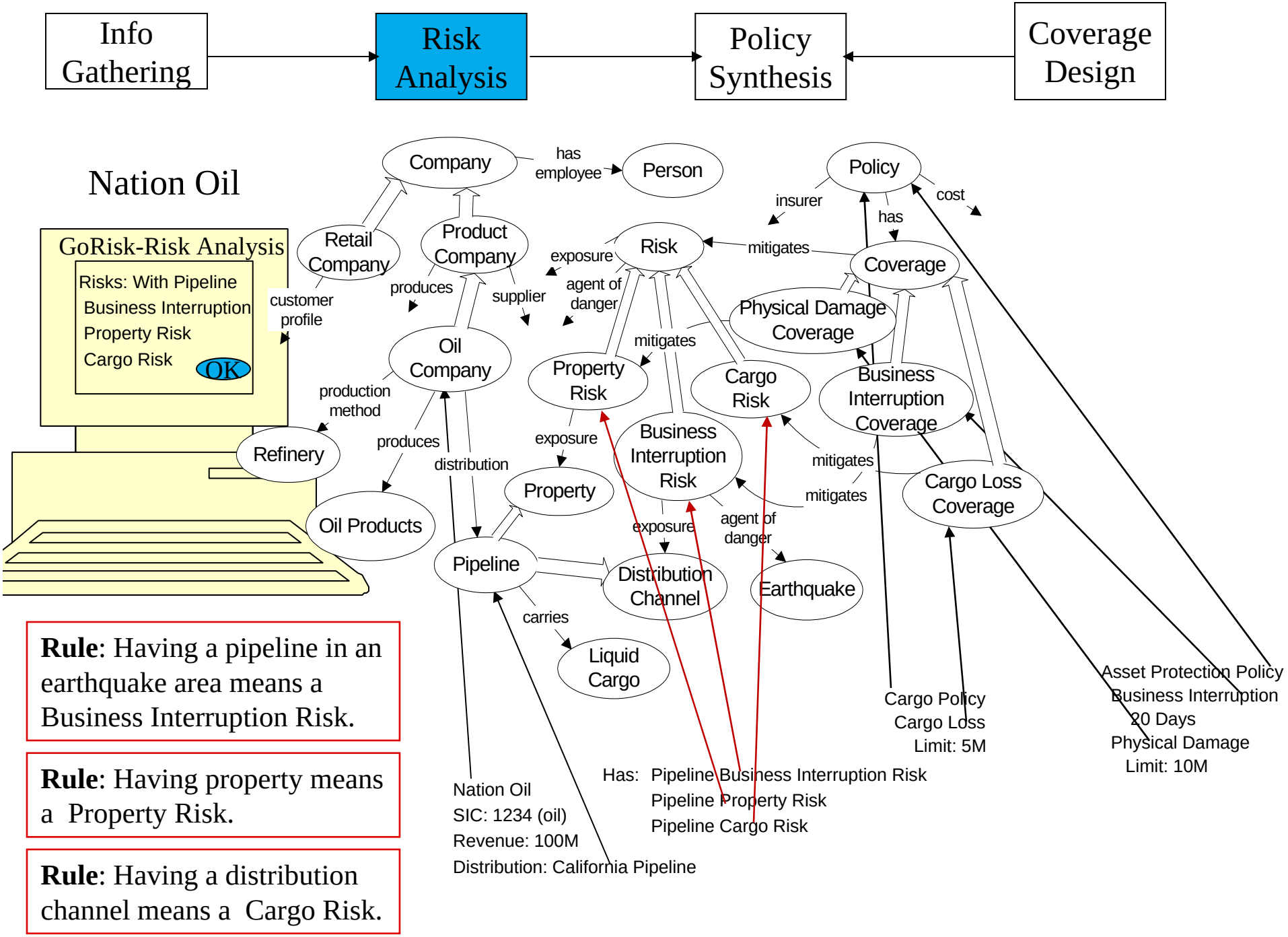

Info Gathering
Risk Analysis
Policy Synthesis
Coverage Design
Company
has employee
Person
Retail Company
Product Company
customer profile
produces
supplier
Oil Company
production method
Refinery
produces
distribution
Oil Products
Pipeline
carries
Liquid Cargo
exposure
agent of danger
Risk
Property Risk
mitigates
exposure
Property
Business Interruption Risk
exposure
Distribution Channel
agent of danger
Earthquake
Policy
insurer
has
cost
mitigates
Coverage
Physical Damage Coverage
Cargo Risk
Business Interruption Coverage
mitigates
mitigates
Cargo Loss Coverage
Underwriter
GoRisk–Add Policy
Asset Protect Policy
Business Interruption
20 Days
Physical Damage
Limit: 10M
OK
Cargo Policy
Cargo Loss
Limit: 5M
Asset Protection Policy
Business Interruption
20 Days
Physical Damage
Limit: 10M


Info Gathering
Risk Analysis
Policy Synthesis
Coverage Design
Nation Oil
GoRisk-Add Info
SIC: 1234 (oil)
Revenue: 100M
Distribution: Pipeline in California
OK
Company
has employee
Person
Retail Company
Product Company
customer profile
produces
supplier
Oil Company
production method
Refinery
produces
distribution
Oil Products
Pipeline
Property
exposure
Property Risk
mitigates
Risk
exposure
agent of danger
Business Interruption Risk
exposure
agent of danger
Distribution Channel
Earthquake
carries
Liquid Cargo
Policy
insurer
has
cost
Coverage
mitigates
Physical Damage Coverage
Cargo Risk
Business Interruption Coverage
mitigates
mitigates
Cargo Loss Coverage
Nation Oil
SIC: 1234 (oil)
Revenue: 100M
Distribution: California Pipeline
Cargo Policy
Cargo Loss
Limit: 5M
Asset Protection Policy
Business Interruption
20 Days
Physical Damage
Limit: 10M


Info Gathering
Risk Analysis
Policy Synthesis
Coverage Design
Nation Oil
GoRisk-Risk Analysis
Risks: With Pipeline
Business Interruption
Property Risk
Cargo Risk
OK
Company
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Product Company
customer profile
produces
supplier
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cost
Coverage
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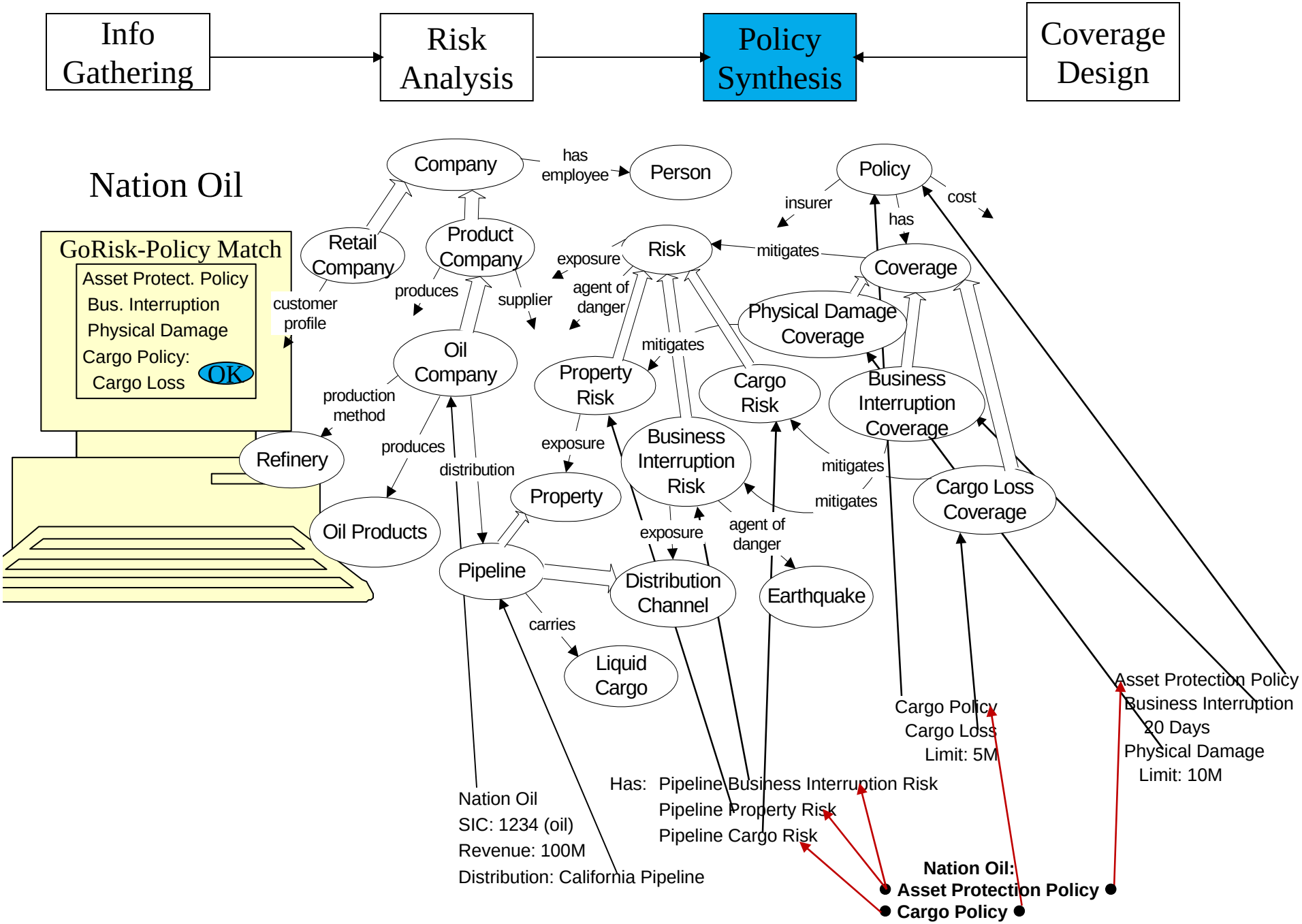
Oil Company
production method
Refinery
Oil Products
produces
distribution
Property Risk
Cargo Risk
Business Interruption Coverage
Property
Business Interruption Risk
Cargo Loss Coverage
Pipeline
Distribution Channel
Earthquake
carries
Liquid Cargo
Rule: Having a pipeline in an earthquake area means a Business Interruption Risk.
Rule: Having property means a Property Risk.
Rule: Having a distribution channel means a Cargo Risk.
Nation Oil
SIC: 1234 (oil)
Revenue: 100M
Distribution: California Pipeline
Has: Pipeline Business Interruption Risk
Pipeline Property Risk
Pipeline Cargo Risk
Cargo Policy
Cargo Loss
Limit: 5M
Asset Protection Policy
Business Interruption
20 Days
Physical Damage
Limit: 10M


Info Gathering
Risk Analysis
Policy Synthesis
Coverage Design
Nation Oil
GoRisk-Policy Match
Asset Protect. Policy
Bus. Interruption
Physical Damage
Cargo Policy:
Cargo Loss
OK
Company
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Product Company
customer profile
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production method
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Pipeline
carries
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insurer
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Business Interruption Coverage
Cargo Loss Coverage
mitigates
Nation Oil
SIC: 1234 (oil)
Revenue: 100M
Distribution: California Pipeline
Has: Pipeline Business Interruption Risk
Pipeline Property Risk
Pipeline Cargo Risk
Cargo Policy
Cargo Loss
Limit: 5M
Asset Protection Policy
Business Interruption
20 Days
Physical Damage
Limit: 10M
Nation Oil:
Asset Protection Policy
Cargo Policy

Accountability:
Systems should know what's going on

- Inferences can be traced and explained
- People hate systems that act like black boxes, especially when they misbehave

Sophisticated explanations and justifications give users confidence

GoRisk Solutions

- A KR solution to programming intelligent systems
- A Software Agent solution to programming cooperative behavior

Programming is Still an Art

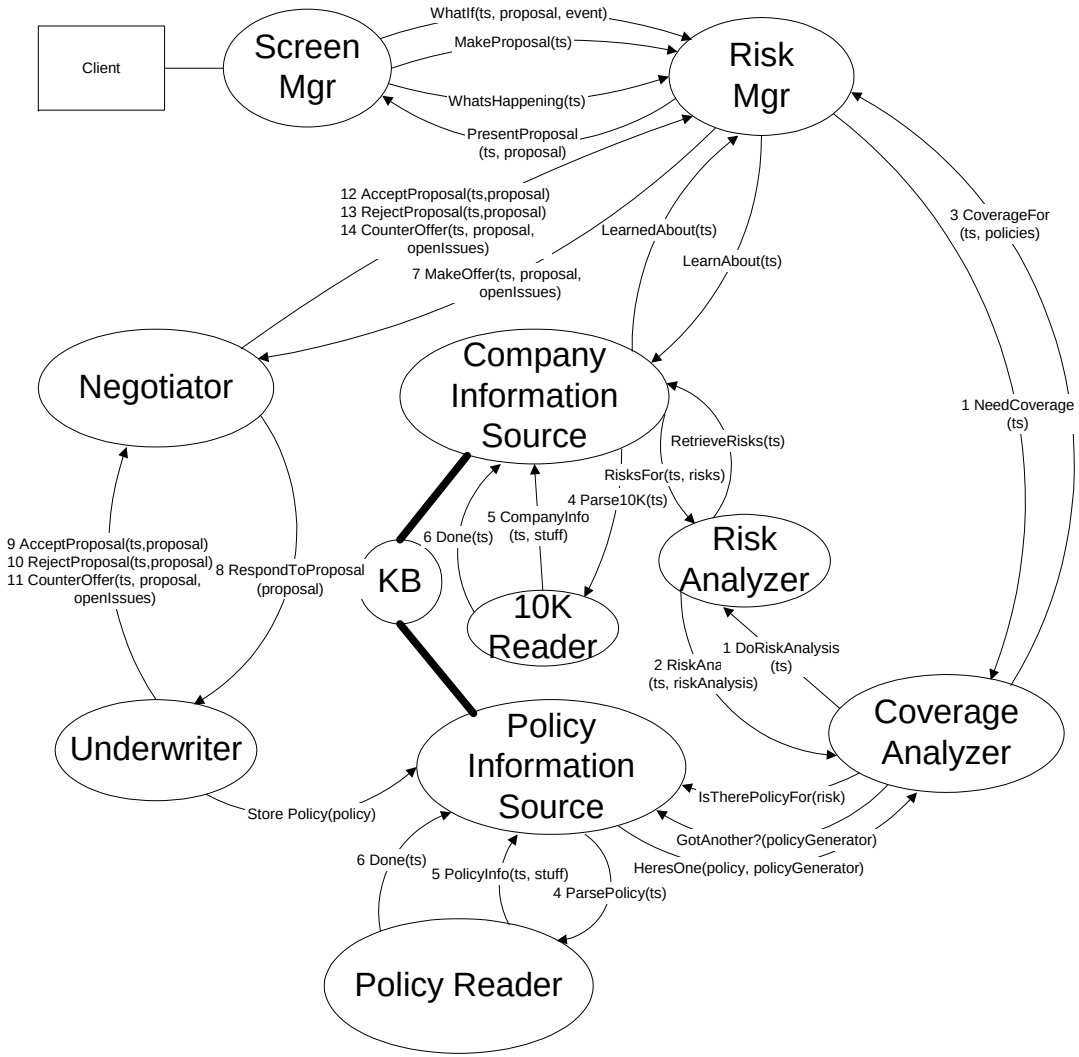
- Sharable, reusable software: The Holy Grail
  - Programmers can barely use one another's code
  - Independent systems barely interact
  - Granularity is usually
    - Too small (too little power), or:
    - Too big (no way to combine)
- Design and Build: A flawed methodology
  - Prototyping enables evolutionary designs
  - Prototyping requires enlightened managers

Agent Methodology:
Getting the Granularity Right

- Independent programs with responsibilities; strategic messages, not tactical messages
- Think how a house is built—no one is in control, each employee does a job
  - Architect designs house
  - Contractor selects subs
  - Mason lays foundation
  - Framers, electricians, plumbers doing their thing

Flexible, non-hierarchical control;
Path to Evolutionary Implementation

Agent Design for Sales Process



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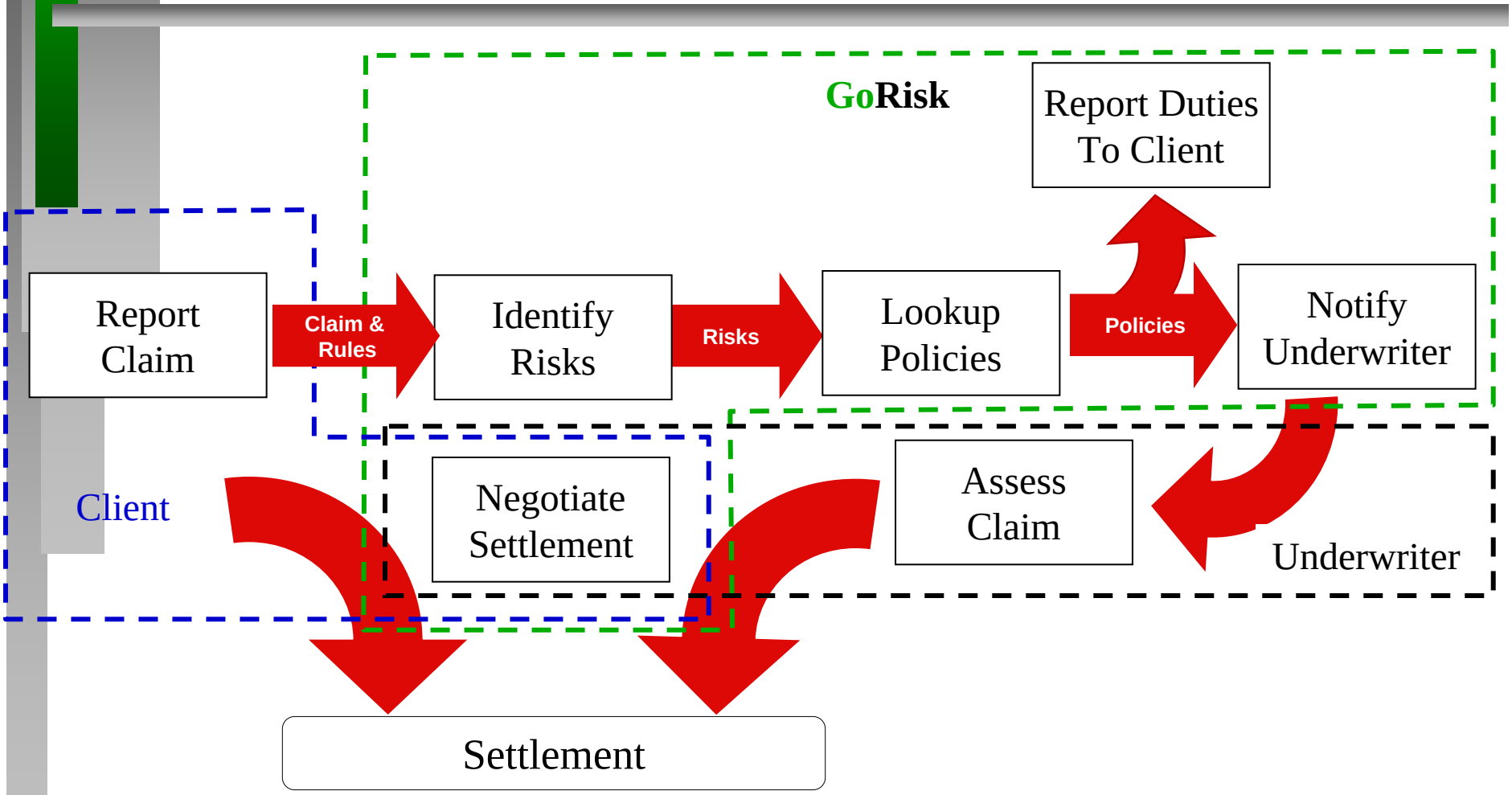
The Claims Process

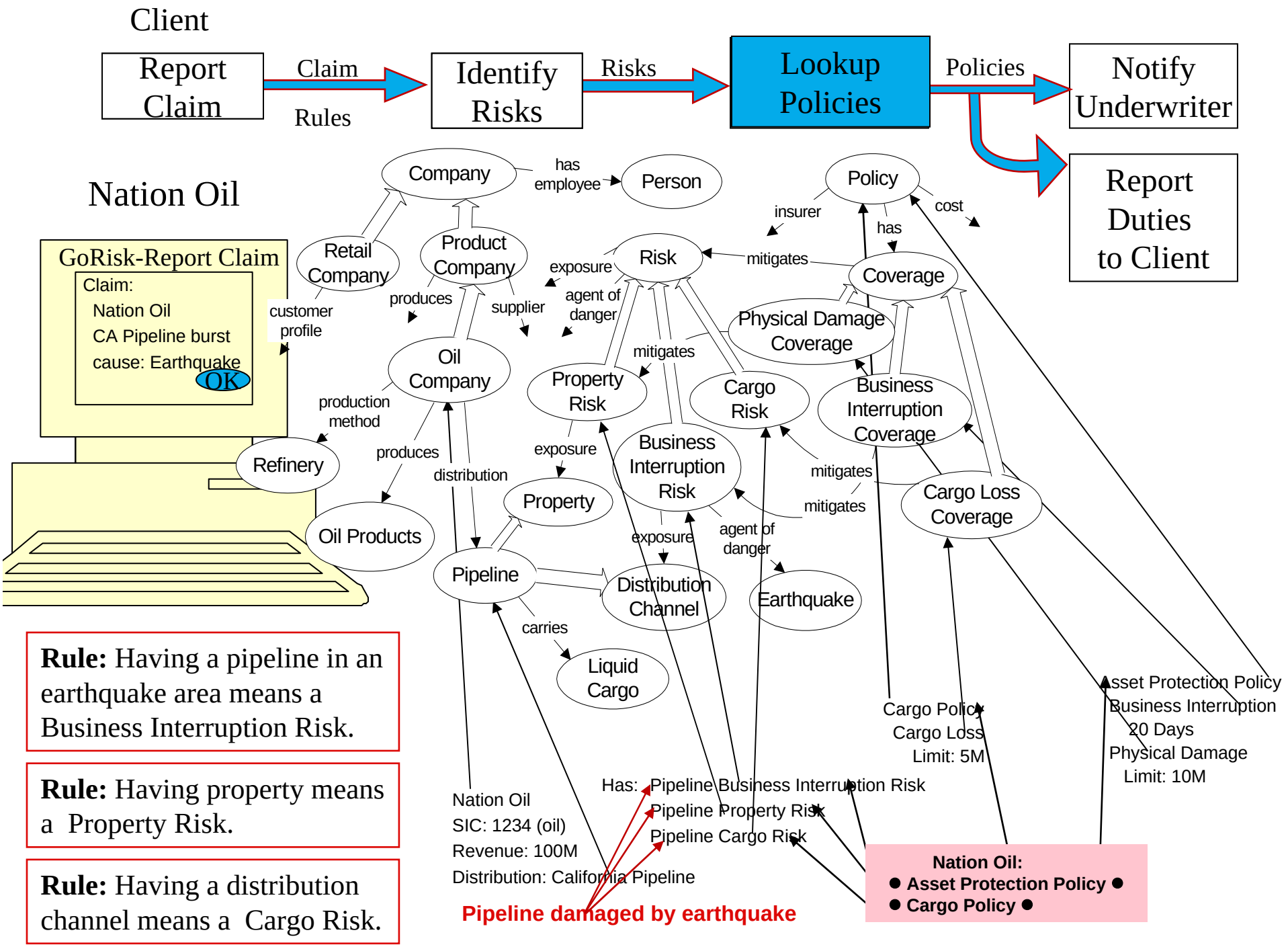
- The client makes a claim
- The client or his broker find the relevant coverages
- The underwriters are notified;
  The client is informed of his duties
- Underwriter assesses the claim
- A settlement is negotiated

Claims: Finding the Policies

- A claim happens, how do you find the relevant policies?
- Today, a broker or the client has to search for them
- GoRisk does it automatically
  - by reconstructing the original risk analysis that led to covering policies

The GoRisk Claims Scenario




Client
Report Claim
Claim
Rules
Identify Risks
Risks
Lookup Policies
Policies
Notify Underwriter
Report Duties to Client
Nation Oil
GoRisk-Report Claim
Claim:
Nation Oil
CA Pipeline burst
cause: Earthquake
OK
Company
has employee
Person
Retail Company
Product Company
produces
supplier
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Oil Company
production method
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Pipeline
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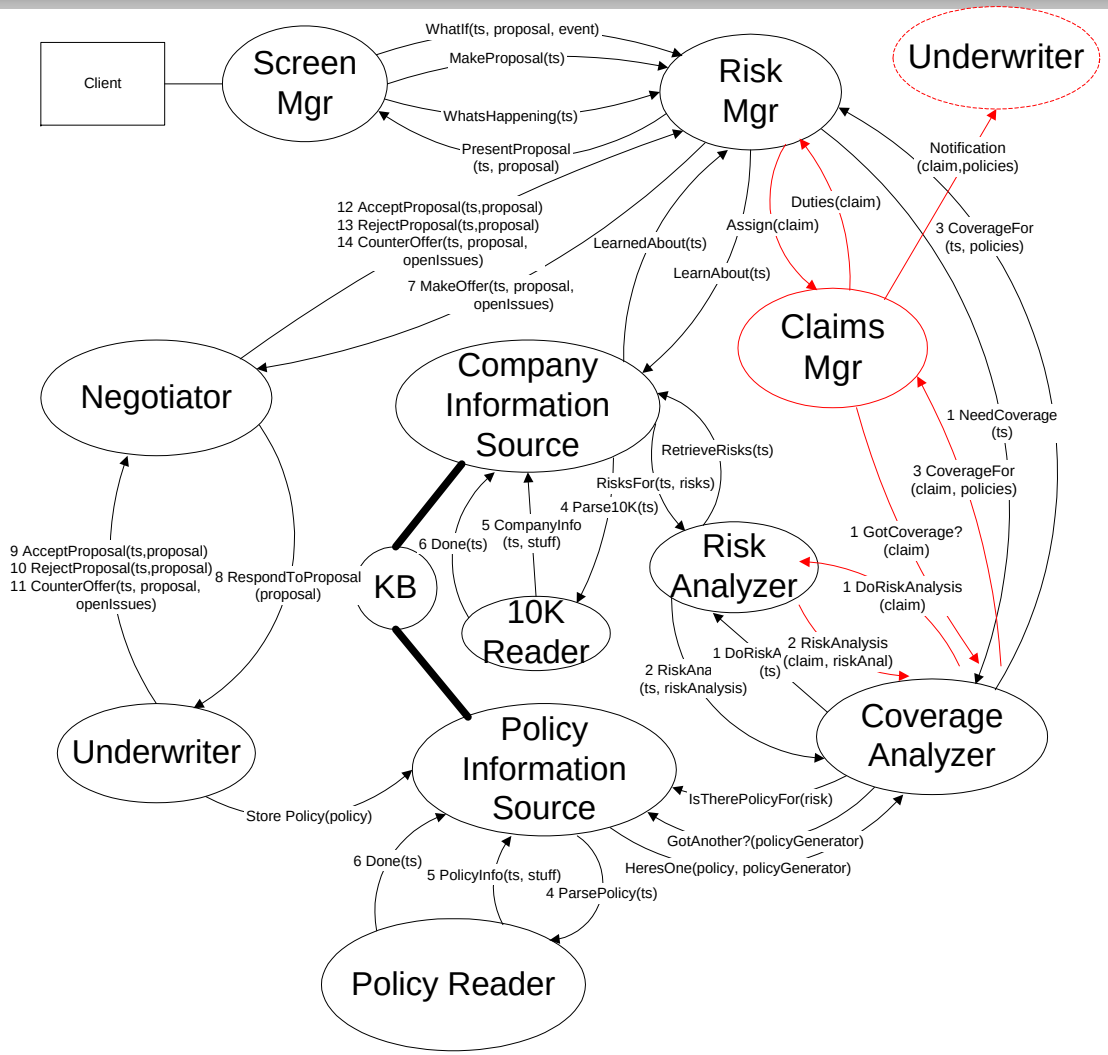
mitigates
mitigates
Rule: Having a pipeline in an earthquake area means a Business Interruption Risk.
Rule: Having property means a Property Risk.
Rule: Having a distribution channel means a Cargo Risk.
Nation Oil
SIC: 1234 (oil)
Revenue: 100M
Distribution: California Pipeline
Has: Pipeline Business Interruption Risk
Pipeline Property Risk
Pipeline Cargo Risk
Pipeline damaged by earthquake
Cargo Policy
Cargo Loss
Limit: 5M
Asset Protection Policy
Business Interruption
20 Days
Physical Damage
Limit: 10M
Nation Oil:
● Asset Protection Policy ●
● Cargo Policy ●

Agent Design for Claims Process



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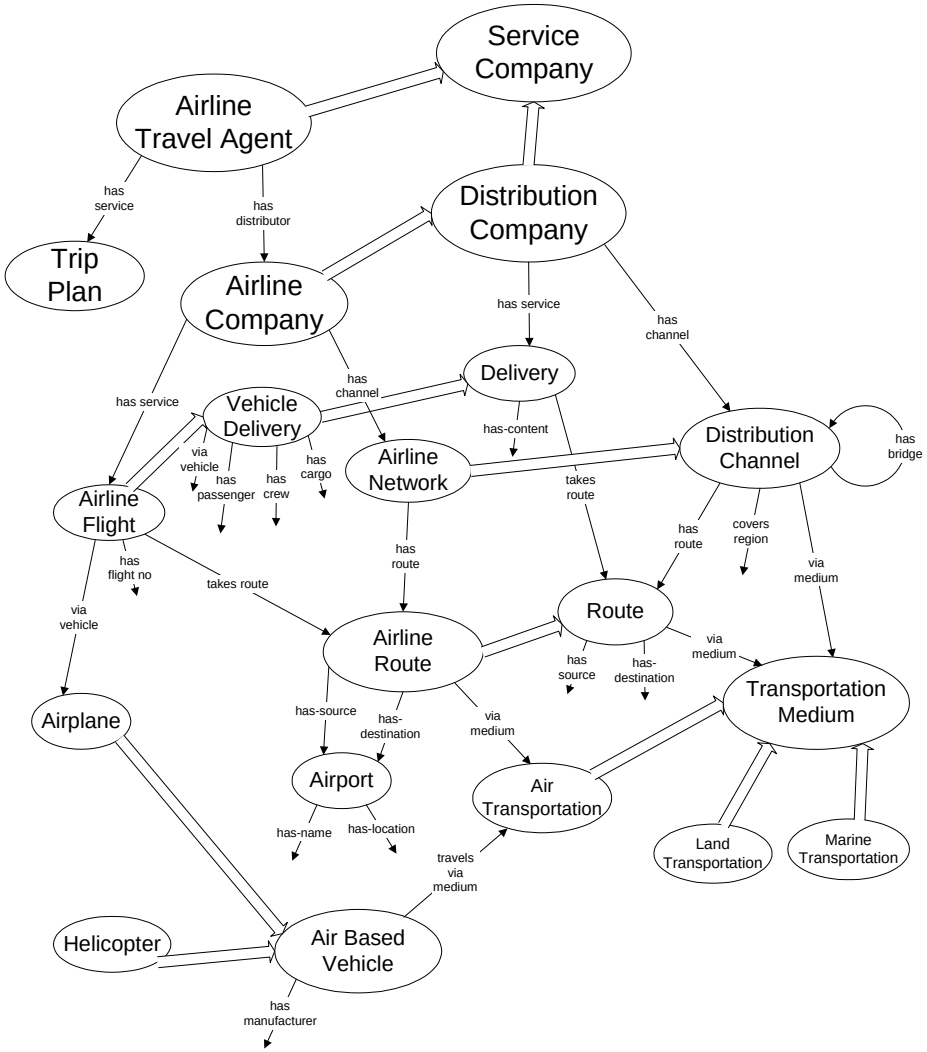
eCommerce to iCommerce
(Intelligent Internet Information)

- **Go**Risk - Next Wave Web application
  - All “simple” web applications are done
    - Shallow and passive
    - Links and databases
    - Users do all of the work
  - Business-Business apps waiting to be written
    - Active, in-depth, and informed
    - Attending to analysis, decisions, and process
    - Users have the right tools to do their job

Airlines Taxonomy



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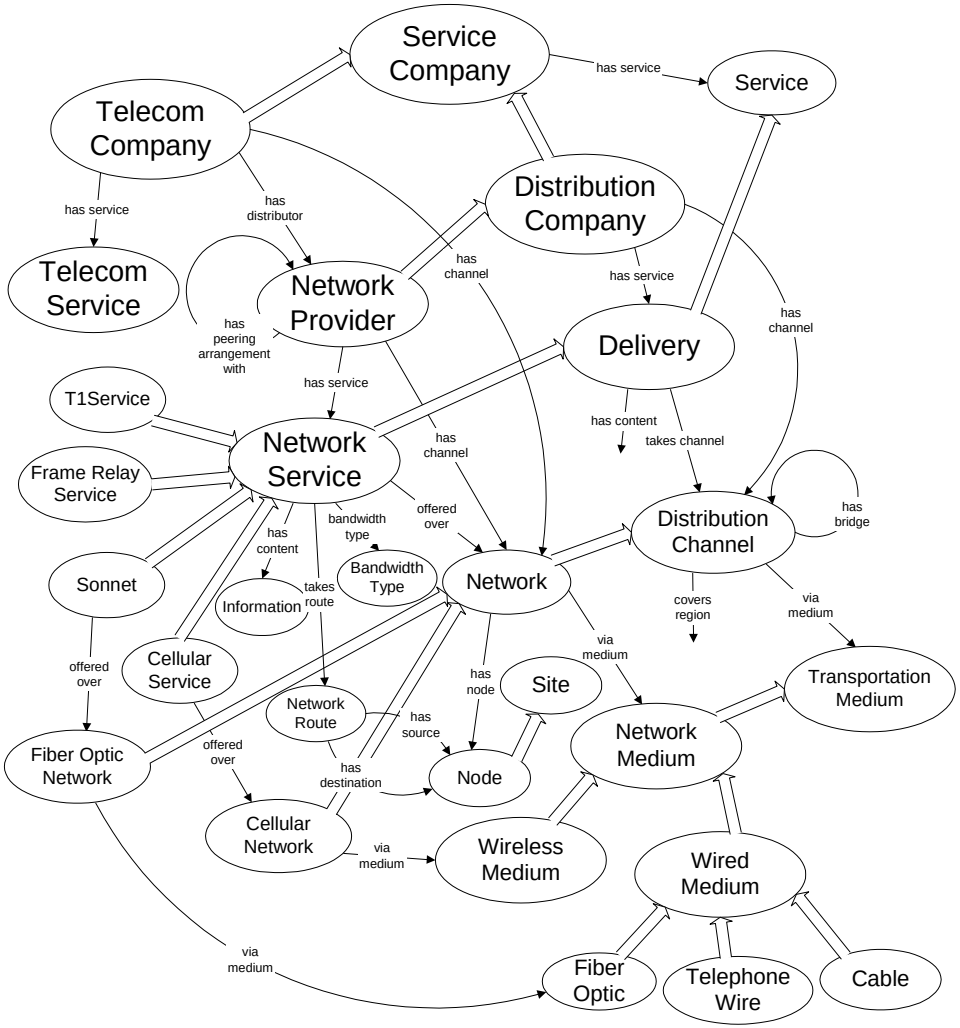
Network Provider Taxonomy



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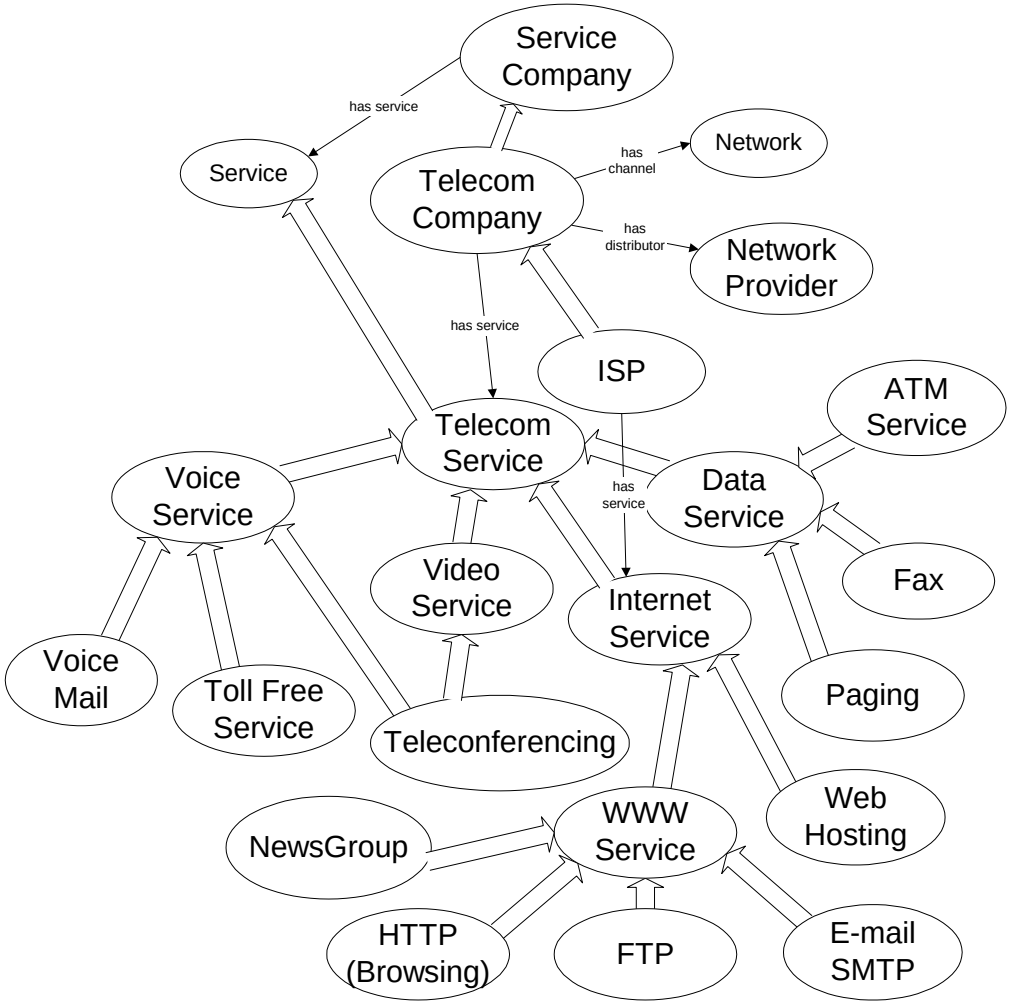
Telecom Taxonomy



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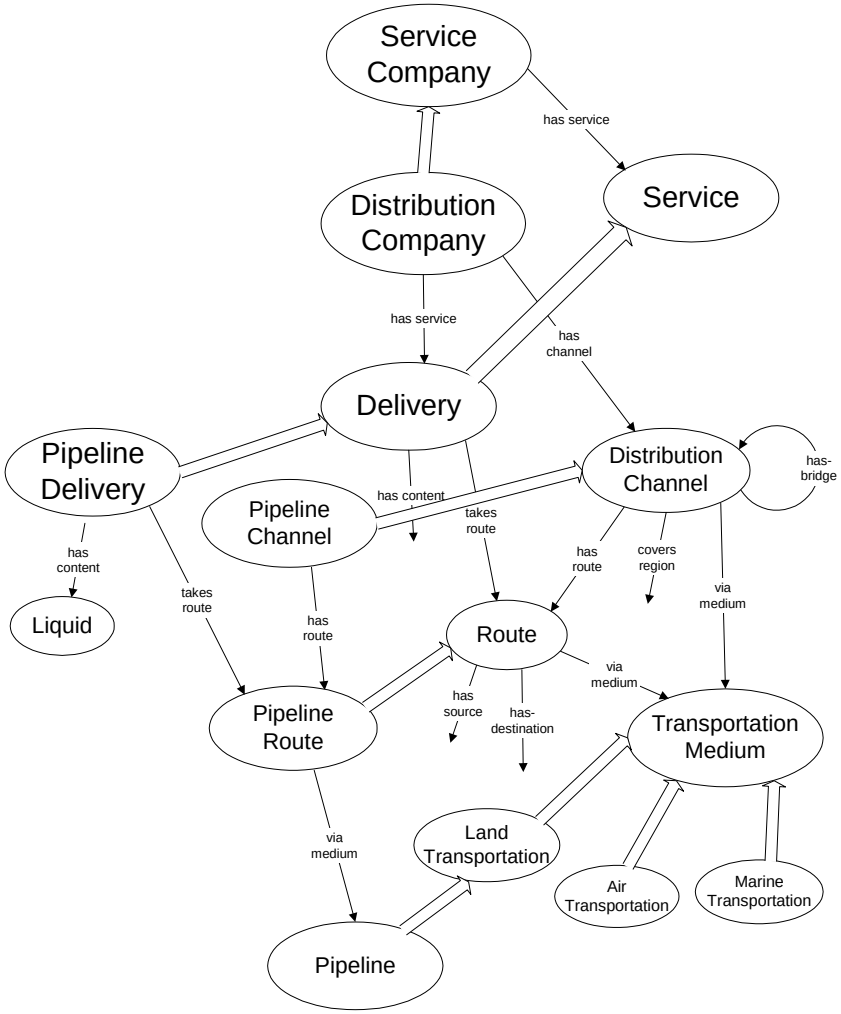
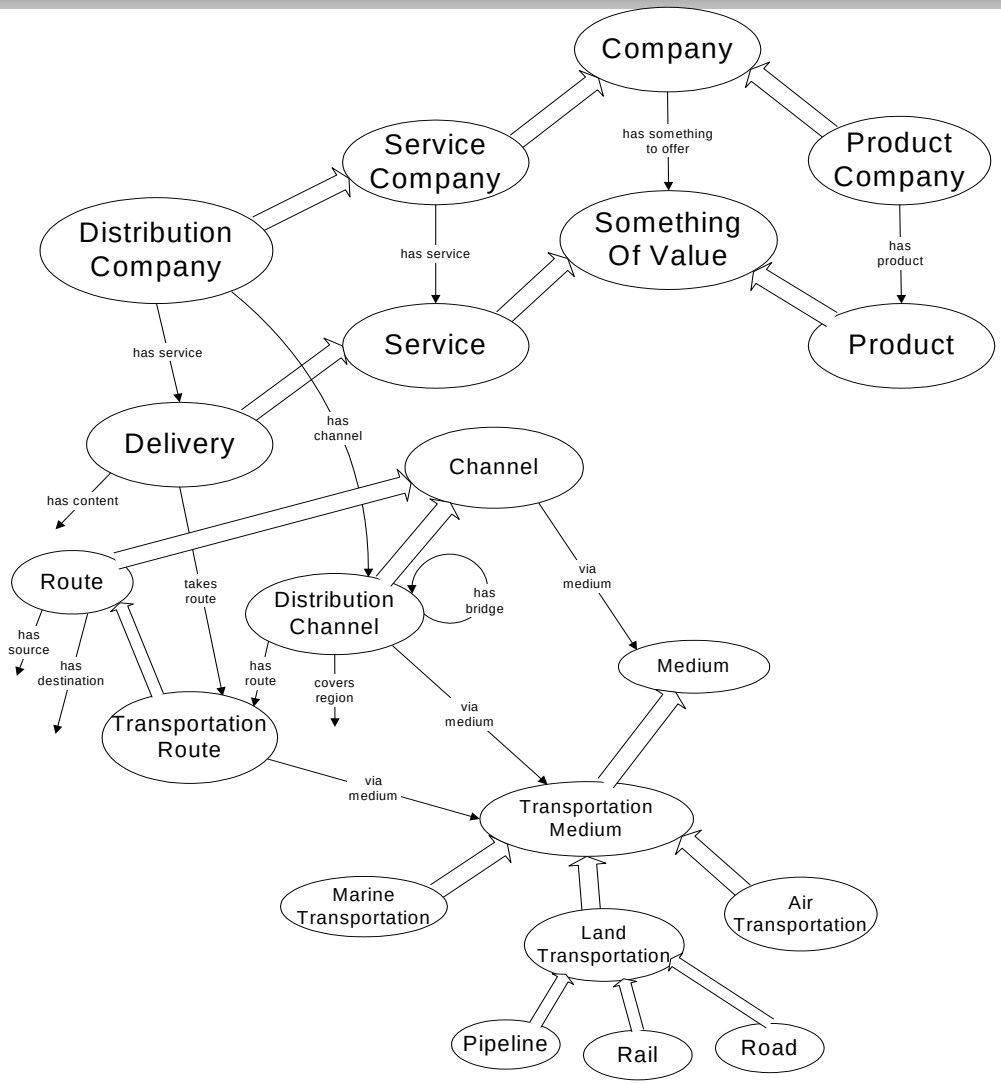
The Pipeline Taxonomy



Company Taxonomy



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